# A Level Geography evidence of extra reading/research booklet

Topic: Tectonics

Name:		
Teacher:		
Target Grade:		

## Areas Covered

- The global distribution of tectonic hazards
- Types of plate boundary
- The causes of intra-plate earthquakes
- Volcanoes associated with hot spots from mantle plumes
- The theory of plate tectonics and its key elements
- Processes that occur at different plate margins
- Different types of volcanic eruptions
- Different types of earthquakes
- Secondary hazards produced from tectonic events
- Impacts of secondary hazards
- What are tsunamis, how do they form and what are their impacts?
- Pressure and release model
- Hazards, vulnerability and resilience
- Social and economic impacts of tectonic hazards (volcanic eruptions, earthquakes and tsunamis) on the people, economy and environment
- The magnitude and intensity of tectonic hazards
- Understanding disaster impact and vulnerability
- Contrasting hazard events in developed, emerging and developing countries
- Trends in disasters over time
- Recognise how some disasters can become mega-events
- Multiple hazard zones
- How hazard models and frameworks are used for hazard management
- Mitigation and adaptation strategies

## Create your own glossary

<u>Key Term</u>	<u>Description</u>

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# Websites to get you started

## Hazard distribution

http://www.markedbyteachers.com/as-and-a-level/geography/the-global-distribution-of-geophysical-hazards.html

http://naturalhazardsgroup.com/en/distribution.php

http://greenfieldgeography.wikispaces.com/Earthquakes+and+Volcanoes

Types of plate margin and what is found there

http://oceanexplorer.noaa.gov/facts/plate-boundaries.html

http://www.coolgeography.co.uk/GCSE/AQA/Restless%20Earth/Tectonics/Plate%20 margins.htm

http://pubs.usgs.gov/gip/dynamic/understanding.html

http://www.geography-site.co.uk/pages/physical/earth/plate%20boundaries.html

#### Tectonic theories

http://csmres.jmu.edu/geollab/vageol/vahist/plates.html

http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/science/21c pre 2011/earth and spac e/continentaldriftrev1.shtml

http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0001765.html

https://www.geolsoc.org.uk/Plate-Tectonics/Chap1-Pioneers-of-Plate-Tectonics/John-Tuzo-Wilson

http://www.livescience.com/37706-what-is-plate-tectonics.html

## Types of volcanoes

http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/natural\_hazards/volcanoes\_r ev3.shtml

http://www.bgs.ac.uk/discoveringGeology/hazards/volcanoes/types.html

http://www.geography.learnontheinternet.co.uk/topics/typesvolcanoes.html

http://pubs.usqs.gov/qip/volc/types.html

https://www2.usgs.gov/fag/categories/9819/2730

# Types of earthquakes

http://eschooltoday.com/natural-disasters/earthquakes/types-of-earthquakes.html

http://www.gns.cri.nz/Home/Learning/Science-Topics/Earthquakes/Earthquakes-at -a-Plate-Boundary/Tectonic-Plates-and-Plate-Boundaries

#### Secondary Hazards

https://www.pnsn.org/outreach/earthquakehazards

http://www.crew.org/earthquake-information/earthquake-hazards

http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/natural\_hazards/earthquakes\_ rev3.shtml

https://www.openhazards.com/step1-secondaryhazards

https://www.dur.ac.uk/ihrr/hazardsresearch/programmesofwork/whentheshakingstops/secondaryearthquakehazards/

https://bphw.wikispaces.com/Primary+and+secondary+effects+of+volcanoes http://www.n-d-a.org/volcano.php

#### **Tsunamis**

http://www.tsunami.noaa.gov/

http://environment.nationalgeographic.com/environment/natural-disasters/tsunami-profile/

https://www.ready.gov/tsunamis

http://www.bbc.co.uk/science/earth/natural\_disasters/tsunami

# Managing hazards

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/287 456/12-1298-disaster-vulnerability-resilience-theory.pdf

http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/natural\_hazards/managing\_hazards\_rev1.shtml

http://www.slideshare.net/willwilliams7/managing-hazards-revision

http://www.hodderplus.co.uk/philipallan/pdfs/AQA-A2-Geography-plate-tectonics.pdf

#### Disaster trends

http://www.slideshare.net/douglasgreig/tectonic-hazards-global-trends-overview

https://www.unisdr.org/we/inform/disaster-statistics

https://ourworldindata.org/natural-catastrophes/

# You also need to be watching the news and reading newspapers

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Summary of findings:	

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